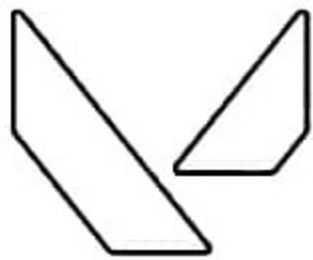


Skye



VALORANT.

